ABSTRACT

The theme of the final qualifying work. Organizational work with young people in the field of preservation of historical consciousness in a multi-ethnic region.

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Relevance of the research topic. The social processes of the twenty-first century are characterized by acceleration, modernization, transformation and globalization. They primarily affect the formation of young people, their mentality and General social construct. Global challenges of today are being overcome more successfully in those communities where the traditional basis for the transfer of cultural, historical, ethical and moral values to the younger generation has been preserved, where young people have a stable socio-political consciousness.

In the Russian public discourse, interpretations of the history of Russia are so contradictory and contrasting that in the professional historical environment and in the public consciousness there is a paradoxical pluralism in the assessment of major historical events of Russian history, as well as in the assessment of the impact of history on the modern political and economic life of Russia. Based on these realities, the formation of the historical consciousness of young people occurs with significant deformations, young people are faced with the most acute shortcomings of historical education and historical education.

The marginalization of the historical consciousness of young people is manifested in the fact that young people see history as having only a symbolic meaning, shows a "consumer" attitude to history, based on the criterion of "fashion", believes that history is not able to influence the real modern social processes.

With the beginning of the transformation of the system of national education in the 1990s, agents of socialization and education of young people are not only the family, school, University, but also new institutions—such as public, political and non-profit organizations, the sphere of interests of which is actively involved young people.
In our opinion, there is an urgent need to study the modern features and trends of the historical consciousness of young Russians living in a multi-ethnic region, as it is impossible to assess the socio-innovative and reproductive potential of Russian youth without taking into account the peculiarities of its historical consciousness, as it can affect the degree of integration of young people in the cultural, socio-economic and political life of society, affect the life prospects of young people and the future of the country as a whole.

Purpose of work. To determine the ways of organization of work with young people in the aspect of preservation of historical consciousness in a multi-ethnic region to develop practical tools for updating these processes.

Research problem:
- to consider the definition of youth from the point of view of modern sociological approaches;
- to study the socio-political factors influencing the formation of the historical consciousness of young people;
- to determine the conditions of conservation of historical consciousness of youth in the multiethnic region;
- to analyze the structure, functions and programs of action of the SRO "Unity";
- to identify and characterize the target forms of activity of SRO "Unity" to preserve the historical consciousness of young people;
- develop a project that contributes to the preservation of the historical consciousness of young people for SRO "Unity".

Theoretical and practical significance of the study. Our study is aimed at clarifying the current scientific positions of the study of socio-political factors affecting the preservation of historical consciousness of young people living in multi-ethnic regions (in particular NCFD) can be used in the teaching of such disciplines as "Sociology of youth", "Social design and modeling" in the preparation of students in students in the direction of training 390303 - "Organization of work with youth".

Approbation. The results of the final qualifying work - the proposed project Caravan of friendship-3 "home Alan" passed the examination of experts and management of SRO "Unity", received their positive assessment. In addition, the model of our project aimed at preserving the historical consciousness of young
people living in a multicultural space can be used in the organization of work with young people in other organizations and in relation to other territories.

Research result. In the course of the study it was found that, firstly, the historical consciousness of young people reveals the trend of balanced assessments, focusing on the problem of society – personality. Historical consciousness is freed from the syndrome of fatalism of history that opens possibilities to the formation of civil attitudes associated with historical consciousness as the semantic core. In the conditions of consolidation of modern Russian statehood and gradual transition from high social expectations to sober social positions, to centering on the social micro level, there is a tendency of group and individual selfishness of young people, when in the past they try to find a justification for the choice of abandonment of social altruism, from the propensity to social welfare.

Deformations in the historical consciousness of young people determine a negative trend: modern Russian youth does not represent the vanguard of consolidation of Russian society and does not consider its main goal the revival of Russia. For a large part of young people patriotism is not a basic value.

Trends in the development of the historical consciousness of the Russian youth are multidirectional and are associated, on the one hand, with a decrease in interest in history in the context of the adoption of unified global cultural and behavioral patterns that use history as an ethnographic element, and on the other hand, self-determination based on the awareness of the identity and scale of national history, which determines the movement to the binary system of historical coordinates associated with the definition at the personal and macro-social levels.

In the practical part of the study we have considered the activities of sroo "Unity" to preserve the historical consciousness of young people. The structure and functionality of the organization were analyzed and structured in the table, the program of actions and target forms of its activity on preservation of historical consciousness of youth of the NCFD were considered. Found that the activities of SRO "Unity" can be considered as effective in the context of this problem. Analysis of activities "school loaf", "Caravan of friendship 1 and 2" allowed to establish that these forms of activities have significant potential in the field of ideological influences on young people. We have developed and proposed to implement the project "Caravan of friendship-3 to the homeland of Alan", which will also contribute to the preservation of the historical consciousness of the district youth, students of Pyatigorsk state University in particular.