

SUMMARY

Subject Matter of the Graduation Thesis: Perfection of practice of realization of politics in the field of travelling economy and transport system at the level of territory on the basis of foreign experience.

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The Information about the Contracting Authority: the Local Government of Pyatigorsk.

The Topicality of the Research. Transport - one of major industries of economy, performing the duty of the circulatory system in the difficult organism of country. Influence of transport on life of the separate state is various многопланово. A transport assists progressive geographical and structural changes in placing of production and population, to the height of the labour, повышению standard of living of population productivity. Providing the international division of labor, mass tourism and cultural exchange, a transport causes large changes in a world economy, culture and international relations. By means of transport specialization deepens and co-operation of industrial and agricultural production broadens in national and international scales, economic position of the state becomes stronger on the whole.

A large value a transport has and in the decision of socio-economic problems. A provision of territory a well-developed transport system is one of factors of bringing in of population and production, serves as important advantage for placing of productive forces and gives an integration effect.

Objective of the Research of practice of realization of politics in the field of travelling economy and transport system at the level of territory and development of corresponding recommendations on her perfection.

The Tasks of the Research:

- to study theoretical bases of research of a transport system;
- to consider practice of realization of politics in the field of travelling economy and transport system at the level of territory and to define the ways of her perfection.

The Theoretical and Practical Significance of the Research.

The theoretical positions expounded in final qualifying work assist to clarification and expansion of scientific information about essence of a modern transport system. In addition, the conclusions and practical recommendations, worked out during research, can be used, both in-process public and local self-government of the Stavropol edge authorities and in activity of other subjects of Russian FEDERATION.

The Findings of the Research. Priorities of public policy in the field of travelling economy and transport system of the Stavropol edge is an increase of complex safety and stability of a transport system of edge, development of a modern transport infrastructure, providing the competitiveness of a transport system of edge in Russian Federation, and realization of transit potential of edge. A public policy in the field of travelling economy and transport system of edge will be realized within the framework of the government program of the Stavropol edge "Development of a transport system and providing of safety of travelling motion" (2016-2021).

Basic strategic priority of a transport politics conducted by administration of city of Pyatigorsk is the balanced and effective development of a transport infrastructure, answering the necessities of socio-economic development of city-resort of Pyatigorsk and assisting further dynamic development of a transport system of city and increase of level.

Recommendations:

For development of motor transport of the Stavropol edge it is necessary: building of new and increase of technical level of existent highways; development of traditional transport corridors; reconstruction, modernisation and development of road-transport network; development of infrastructure of wayside service on the highways of edge; bringing spatial organization over and technical state of street-travelling network of cities and district centers of edge in accordance with operating norms; preparation and realization of projects of requiring payment highways of the general use of regional value. For stimulation of innovative process in a travelling economy it is necessary to provide passing to the system of long-term contracts.

Presently in city Pyatigorsk for development, maintenance of street-travelling network, effective and quality satisfaction of necessities of society in travelling services perfection of control system is required by the state of street-travelling network, including planning, optimization, distribution and use of the facilities, sent to maintenance, repair, reconstruction and building of roads. Diagnostics, inspection and estimation of the state of roads and travelling building and their passport system, are basis of indicated control system.