Summary

Subject matter: Organization of social security of the needy layers of the population in a security unit: problems and ways of overcoming (on the materials of the Municipal Body “Management of the social security of the population” of Pyatigorsk administration.

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Customer organization: The municipal body “Management of the social security of the population” of Pyatigorsk administration.

Topicality of the research: is conditioned by the intensification of the contradiction expressed in the inequality of the distribution of monetary means received by the population in the sphere of social security. While analyzed the problem on the regional and social level we relied upon the study of the state of the sphere of social services and social security of the needy layers of Pyatigorsk population.

Objective of the research: is the development of the main directions of the improvement of the practice of the organization of the social security of the needy layers of the population on the municipal level.

Tasks:
- to examine the content of the notions “social security of population” and “the needy layers of population”, their inter-relationships;
- to analyze social security as an instrument of the state social policy;
- to reveal the reasons that affect the organization of the social security of the needy layers of population in new conditions;
- to characterize the management of social security of the population by Pyatigorsk administration;
- revelation of the tendencies of the development of the system of social security of the needy layers of population in Pyatigorsk in modern conditions;
to determination of the priority directions of the effective organization of the system of social protection of the needy layers of the population in Pyatigorsk.

**Theoretical and practical significance of the research:** is that theoretical findings and general recommendations contained in the research, can serve as the foundations of the solution of the problems in the sphere of the development and realization of the social security of the needy layers of the population. The use of the results of the research can promote the growth in the employees’ qualifications, and finally the growth in the effectiveness of the functioning of local self government in the RF, including Pyatigorsk administration.

**Results of the research:** The practice shows that the functions of the social security of the needy layers of the population assigned to the public and local organs are insufficiently executed. Having analyzed the organization of the work in Pyatigorsk administration we have drawn the conclusion that the Board realizes many programs, introduces new directions of the realization of this program. But apart from the position effect there exist the negative sides to the work of the Municipal Board. To this day in Pyatigorsk the number of the inhabitants with the profits lower than the cost of living made about 19%.

**Recommendations:**
- rational organization of the accumulation and use of the essential resource basis. Its basis are the financial and material resources, information and staff provision;
- to strengthen the socially – oriented mechanism of the budget leveling in the system of inter- budgetary realizations with the strengthening of the regional local budgets;
- to use the system of standards and norm of the services in the sphere of social security in the region consisting of three mutually interwoven blocs according to the types of the norms; according to the functional characteristics of the system of social security; according to the methods of the estimation of the financial norms and budgetary possibilities on the provision of social services;
- realization of the target social support of the population;
- the involvement of the monetary means of the population in financing of social, programs (in healthcare, education, house-building) including those at the expense of charitable actions.