

SUMMARY

Key Words: legal status, the president, rights, duties, guarantees, legal liability, government, government departments

Subject matter: The constitutional and legal status of a president

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Topicality (novelty): The study of issues related to the legal position of the individual in any modern state testifies to the legitimacy of state power and requires special attention. State civil servants, being a part of society, also act as representatives of public authorities, which makes it possible to judge the need for a comprehensive study of the institution of their legal status and position. The very same public service is one of the key tools and mechanisms for effective public administration. This, in turn, once again confirms the need to improve legislation in the regulation of the civil service in general and the right status of civil servants in particular. The relevance of the topic of the dissertation research is determined by the need for theoretical and legal research of the institution of the legal status of a public civil servant, its essence of content for the formation of an effective civil service both at the federal level and at the regional level.

The aim of the research: a comprehensive study of the constitutional and legal status of the President of the Russian Federation.

Objectives:

- analyze the establishment of the institution of "presidency" in Russia;
- study the current status of the constitutional and legal status of the President of the Russian Federation;
- identify the place of the President of the Russian Federation in the system of separation of powers;
- consider the functions and powers of the President of the Russian Federation;
- determine the responsibility of the President of the Russian Federation and guarantee its activities;
- to investigate the problems of legal regulation of the constitutional and legal status of the President of the Russian Federation.

The theoretical and practical value of the research: analysis of the most pressing problems of the constitutional and legal status of the President of the Russian Federation, and the proposed ways to solve them and eliminate them may provide a methodological basis for continuing the study of this issue.

The results obtained: the institute of "presidency" in the Russian Federation was researched; the essence is determined and the elements of the constitutional and legal status of the President of the Russian Federation are considered; revealed the place and role of the head of state in the system of public authorities of the Russian Federation; the powers, functions and guarantees of the activities of the President of the Russian Federation have been studied; types of legal responsibility in relation to the President of the Russian Federation.

Recommendations: to ensure the effective operation of the President of the Russian Federation, it is considered necessary to ensure comprehensive legal regulation of its constitutional and legal status, including such elements as performance guarantees, powers and liability measures.