SUMMARY

**Subject matter:** The improvement in the practice of the realization of the state family policy at the regional level (on the example of the Kabardian-Balkar Republic)

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**Topicality of the research:** is conditioned by the role of the state family policy as a political instrument of the preservation and further development of the social family institute, its importance for the strengthening and development of the state, for the democratization of the society and provision of the stability of its political system.

In the conditions of the political and socio-economic transformation the role of the family as a structure ensuring social stability and national safety, as a unique consolidating and integrating basis for the interaction between the state and individuals, for the universal and comfortable lifestyle, for the effective system of the individual’s socialization, for the cultivation of patriotism and citizenship, for the translator of culture and spirituality.

The policy in the sphere of the family affects the essential interests practically of all the layers of the society. There is an increase in the political and social significance of the problem of the state family policy, as there exists a direct interconnection between this policy and the degree of the social stability in the society, the balance of the political forces, the efficiency of the economic reforms.

The state is interested in the normal family, adapted to the new political system, tolerant to the state, capable of developing on the basis of the maximal use of a personal potential of a new strategy of life.

In this connection it is difficult to overestimate the importance of the scientific researches into the family, family policy as the efficiency of these measures affects the success of the policy in respect of the family.
**Objective of the research:** is the study of the process of the realization of the state family policy at the regional level and the development of the appropriate recommendations for its improvement.

**Tasks:**
- to consider the main tasks and principles of the state family policy;
- to explore the foreign experience of the legal provision of the social protection of the family;
- to study the legislation of the Russian Federation on the social support of families;
- to describe the situations in the sphere of the family maternity and childhood in the Kabardian-Balkar Republic;
- to conduct the analysis of the practical aspects of the realization of the state policy in the interests of the family at the regional level;
- to determine the directions of the improvement in the practice of the realization of the state family policy in the Kabardian-Balkar Republic.

**Theoretical and practical significance of the work:** the thesis explores the theoretical and practical problems whose solution can increase the effectiveness of the realization of the state policy in the interests of the family at the regional level. Besides, the conclusions and practical recommendations developed in the course of the research can be used both in the work of the organs of executive power of the Kabardian-Balkar Republic and in the work of other organs participating in the realization of the family policy at the regional level.

**Results:** At present the republic is conducting active work on the realization of the state family policy – along with the allowances stipulated be the federal legislation to the family raising children under age, the territory of the republic has established additional state allowances for this category of families. Mothers of a large family who have given birth to a fifth or subsequent child are paid a lump-sum social grant for the improvement in the living conditions; women who have raised five and more children are given the state award of the KBR – medal “Maternal glory” and they are paid a lump-sum grant. The KBR pays great
attention to the problem of the provision of young families with home. Rendering of medical aid to women and children in the republic is guaranteed by the developed multi-profile network of medical and preventive medicine institutions. The work on the liquidation of the deficit of pre-school places for the children of 3 to 7 years of age is in progress.

**Recommendations:** To ensure the practical realization of the family policy the organs of the state power in the KBR should foresee on the basis of the socio-economic potential of the region:

- the development of the program-target approach to the formation and realization of the family policy with the consideration for the regional interests;
- the rise of the role of the local government organs and public associations in the ensuring of the support of the family;
- the development within the Republic’s legislation of the normative-legal basis of the family policy;
- the working out of measures aimed at the development of the personnel potential of the sphere of assistance to family and children;
- the provision of the expert and consulting assistance by the organs of the executive power of the KBR to the local government organs and organizations realizing the work in the sphere of the protection of the rights of family and children;
- the development of the regional stage-by-stage plan of the realization of the state family policy.

Besides, still urgent is the creation of the Coordination Council is the realization of the state demographic and family policy in the KBR. The Coordination Council is set up to ensure the coordinated actions between the organs of the state power, local government organs, institutions, public organizations over the formation and improvement in the realization of the state demographic and family policy in the subject of the RF.