

SUMMARY

Key Words: legal basis, the implementation of the powers of local governments, trade, economic sphere.

Subject matter: Constitutional and legal framework for the implementation of the powers of local governments in the trade and economic sphere

Author: Zanina Anzhelika Sergeevna

Supervisor: cand. legal sciences, professor I. A. Alekseev, head of the Department of constitutional and municipal law of the Law Institute.

The relevance of the research topic. Trade is one of the most dynamic and popular sectors of the economy. The share of consumer spending of the population accounts for more than 70 percent of all monetary spending of the average Russian. According to various estimates, trade accounts for about 20% of gross domestic product; it is the main structural subsystem of the consumer market, ensuring its integrity and sustainable development.

The study of the laws of development of local consumer markets showed an increase in the role of trade in the structure of the consumer market and its development as a sphere of economic activity, which, penetrating into all other types of economic activity, gives the system of the consumer market integrity, enhances the effects of synergy and creates fundamentally new economic products.

Modern processes in trade predetermine the need to launch a mechanism for the implementation of the resource potential of the municipality to solve the problem of improving the quality of trade services to the population, which requires new scientific approaches to management.

At the same time, the modern Russian consumer market, especially at the municipal level, has turned into a destructured economic system, which is due to the lack of effective tools for managing it, as well as the lack of clear boundaries in the legal regulation between Federal and local governments.

This circumstance has determined the relevance of studying the constitutional and legal basis for the implementation of the powers of local governments in the trade and economic sphere.

The purpose of the work: analysis of the problems of constitutional and legal basis for the implementation of the powers of local governments in the trade and economic sphere.

Objective:

- to form the concept and define the purpose of social and economic policy of local governments;
- to consider powers of local governments in the social and economic sphere;
- to determine the place and role of trade authorities in the activities of local governments;
- to study the implementation of the powers of local governments in the field of regulation of trade activities;
- systematize the legal framework governing trade and economic powers of local governments.

The theoretical and practical significance of the research: the approaches and recommendations developed in the course of its preparation and presented in it can be used in the educational process when teaching the subjects of constitutional law, municipal law. And the theoretical conclusions contained in the work can be proposed for further scientific research of this problem.

Results of the study: in the conditions of activation of the economy in General and trade in particular, as well as the emergence of new forms and methods of its implementation, there is an urgent need for its legal support in order to protect the rights and legitimate interests of participants in trade and economic relations. In the field of regulation of trade and economic

activity, the state authorities of the subjects of the Russian Federation are obliged to create conditions for implementation, but the legislator is limited to determining the list of measures implemented by local governments in order to promote the development of trade and economic activity. Problems of legal regulation of trade and economic activity can be solved on condition of formation of the uniform approach to a subject and limits of legal regulation, adoption at the Federal level of the law laying the General principles of legal regulation and capable to become the system-forming document designating the directions of normative regulation at regional and local levels.